

При выполнении заданий в бланке ответов АВ под номером выполненного вами задания (А1-А13) поставьте знак «х» в клеточку, номер которой соответствует номеру выбранного вами ответа.

Задания типа А с выбором ответа

Внимательно прочитайте текст и определите, верны (1-True) или ошибочны (2-False) утверждения А1-А6 и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3-Not stated). Запишите ваши ответы в бланк ответов АВ.

THE SPARROW

This very small bird - only about four to six inches in length - is found throughout the world. There are about fifty different species of sparrows living in North and South America.

Sparrows prefer to build their nests in low places. Their nests are usually built on the ground, clumps of grass, low trees, and low bushes. In cities, they build their nests in building nooks and other holes. Sparrows build them out of twigs, grasses, and plant fibers. Their nests are usually small and well-built structures.

Female sparrows lay four to six eggs at a time. The eggs are white with reddish-brown spots and they hatch within eleven to fourteen days. Both the male and female parents care for the young. After hatching insects are fed to the young birds, however, adult sparrows mainly live on seeds. Young sparrows are ready to leave the nest eight to ten days after hatching.

Sparrows can be found almost anywhere where humans live. Yet, there are some species which prefer to live in deserts, prairies, and also in forests, and other bushy areas. Some sparrows in northern North America will migrate south in winter, although most of them stay in one area all year-round.

A1 Sparrows are the smallest birds in North and South America.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

A2 It is customary for sparrows to nest close to the ground.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

A3 The care for the young sparrows is shared by both parents.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

A4 Young sparrows are fed with insects and seeds.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

A5 Young birds are usually willing to leave their nest eleven to fourteen days after hatching.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

A6 Scientists are doing a lot of research on sparrows' migration.

- 1) True
- 2) False
- 3) Not stated

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами A7-A13. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям A7-A13, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Обведите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа. Полученные ответы перенесите в бланк ответов AB.

The climate of any country depends on its position on Earth, its **A7** _____ from the sea and how high it is. In countries which have sea all **A8** _____ them, like Britain and New Zealand, winters **A9** _____ mild and summers are cool.

There is not a huge change from one season to **A10** _____. Countries near the equator have hot weather all year round with some heavy rain, except in deserts where it rains very little. Above the desert there are no clouds in the sky so the **A11** _____ of the sun can easily warm the ground during the day but it gets very cold at night.

People are always interested in unusual weather, and films about tornadoes, for example, are **A12** _____ shown on television. Strong winds and rain can **A13** _____ a lot of damage to buildings and in spite of modern methods of weather forecasting they can still surprise us.

A7

- 1) space
- 2) depth
- 3) distance

A8

- 1) around
- 2) near
- 3) beside

A9

- 1) are
- 2) will be
- 3) were

A10

- 1) other
- 2) some other
- 3) another

A11

- 1) temperature
- 2) heat
- 3) hot

A12

- 1) frequently
- 2) often
- 3) repeatedly

A13

- 1) send
- 2) give
- 3) cause

Задания типа В с ответом в краткой форме

При выполнении заданий этой части запишите ваши ответы в бланк ответов АВ рядом с номерами заданий (В1-В7), начиная с первой клеточки. Ответ необходимо давать в виде последовательности букв или цифр без пробелов и знаков препинания. Каждую букву или цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке.

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами, так чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Полученные ответы запишите в таблицу, а затем перенесите в бланк ответов АВ.

One sure sign of autumn is the sight of scarecrows everywhere. Scarecrows **B1**_____ for practical reasons by farmers, and as **USE** decorations by many people. You can find scarecrows on farms and in yards, and also on T-shirts, sweatshirts, and other clothing.

Scarecrows were first used over 2000 years ago by farmers who needed to keep birds out of **B2**_____ fields. Crows and blackbirds were always eating the vegetable crops **B3**_____ by farmers. So they had to do something to stop the crows from coming into the fields.

**THEY
GROW**

They made these human-like objects out of **B4**_____, like sticks, hay, and pine straw, and dressed them in old clothing. The farmers tried their **B5**_____ to make these creations look like real people in a field or garden. They hoped that the crows **B6**_____ the “person” standing in the field and be afraid of it.

-THING

GOOD

SEE

Scarecrows are still seen today, but most farmers use other things now to get rid of pesky animals. Scarecrows are more often a decoration, and a way to mark the **B7**_____ of autumn.

BEGIN

B1	
B2	
B3	
B4	
B5	
B6	
B7	